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PXIe-5654

GETTING STARTED GUIDE

NI PXIe-5654

10 GHz or 20 GHz RF Signal Generator



Note Before you begin, install and configure your chassis and controller.

This document explains how to install, configure, and test the NI PXIe-5654 (NI 5654) as a stand-alone device. The NI 5654 is a 10 GHz or 20 GHz continuous-wave RF signal generator. The NI 5654 ships with the NI-RFSG instrument driver, which you use to program the device.

To access NI 5654 documentation, navigate to **Start»All Programs»National Instruments»NI-RFSG»Documentation**.

The specifications document for your device is installed with the driver software. Refer to ni.com/manuals for the most recent specifications for your device.



Caution The protection provided by this product may be impaired if it is used in a manner not described in this document.



Hot Surface If the NI 5654 has been in use, it may exceed safe handling temperatures and cause burns. Allow the NI 5654 to cool before removing it from the chassis.

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Electromagnetic Compatibility Guidelines

This product was tested and complies with the regulatory requirements and limits for electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) stated in the product specifications. These requirements and limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the product is operated in the intended operational electromagnetic environment.

This product is intended for use in industrial locations. However, harmful interference may occur in some installations, when the product is connected to a peripheral device or test object, or if the product is used in residential or commercial areas. To minimize interference with radio and television reception and prevent unacceptable performance degradation, install and use this product in strict accordance with the instructions in the product documentation.

Furthermore, any modifications to the product not expressly approved by National Instruments could void your authority to operate it under your local regulatory rules.



Caution To ensure the specified EMC performance, operate this product only with shielded cables and accessories.



Caution To ensure the specified EMC performance, the length of all I/O cables must be no longer than 3 m (10 ft).

Verifying the System Requirements

To use the NI-RFSG instrument driver, your system must meet certain requirements.

Refer to the product readme, which is available on the driver software media or online at ni.com/manuals, for more information about minimum system requirements, recommended system, and supported application development environments (ADEs).

Unpacking the Kit



Caution To prevent electrostatic discharge (ESD) from damaging the device, ground yourself using a grounding strap or by holding a grounded object, such as your computer chassis.

1. Touch the antistatic package to a metal part of the computer chassis.
2. Remove the device from the package and inspect the device for loose components or any other sign of damage.



Caution Never touch the exposed pins of connectors.

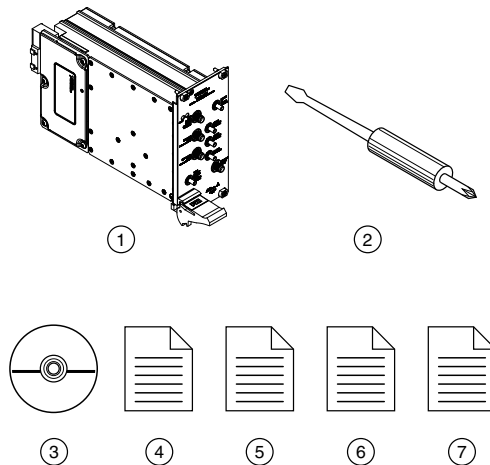
Notify NI if the device appears damaged in any way. Do not install a damaged device.

3. Unpack any other items and documentation from the kit.

Store the device in the antistatic package when the device is not in use.

Verifying the Kit Contents

Figure 1. NI 5654 Kit Contents



- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. NI PXIe-5654 RF Signal Generator Module | 5. Read Me First: Safety and Electromagnetic Compatibility |
| 2. Screwdriver, Part Number 772006-01 | 6. Maintain Forced-Air Cooling Note to Users |
| 3. Driver Software DVD | 7. Export Requirements Note to Users |
| 4. NI PXIe-5654 Getting Started Guide (This Document) | |

Other Equipment

There are several required items not included in your device kit that you need to install or operate the NI 5654.

Required Items

- A PXI Express chassis and chassis documentation. The NI PXIe-1085 chassis is one available option for your device. For more information about compatible chassis options, refer to ni.com.
- A PXI Express embedded controller or MXI controller system that meets the system requirements specified in this guide and chassis documentation.

Optional Items

- A 1 N · m standard SMA torque wrench (NI part number 780487-01).
- The NI PXIe-5696 amplitude extender (AE) module (NI part number 783128-01).

Preparing the Environment

Ensure that the environment you are using the NI 5654 in meets the following specifications.

Operating ambient temperature.....0 °C to 55 °C
(IEC 60068-2-1, IEC 60068-2-2)

Operating relative humidity.....10% to 90%, noncondensing
(IEC 60068-2-56)

Maximum altitude.....2,000 m (800 mbar) (at 25 °C ambient
temperature)

Pollution Degree.....2

Indoor use only.



Caution Clean the hardware with a soft, nonmetallic brush. Make sure that the hardware is completely dry and free from contaminants before returning it to service.



Note Refer to the *NI PXIe-5654 Specifications* at ni.com/manuals for complete specifications.

Installing the Software

You must be an Administrator to install NI software on your computer.

1. Install an ADE, such as LabVIEW or LabWindows™/CVI™.
2. Insert the driver software DVD into your computer. The installer should open automatically.

If the installation window does not appear, navigate to the drive, double-click it, and double-click `autorun.exe`.

3. Follow the instructions in the installation prompts to install the NI-RFSG driver software.



Note Windows users may see access and security messages during installation. Accept the prompts to complete the installation.

4. When the installer completes, restart your system.

Installing the NI 5654



Caution To prevent damage to the device caused by ESD or contamination, handle the device using the edges or the metal bracket.

You must install NI-RFSG before installing the hardware.

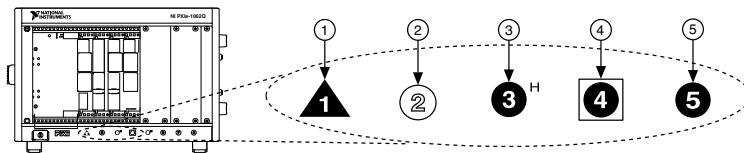
Before you install the hardware, refer to the guidelines in the *Maintain Forced-Air Cooling Note to Users* included with the module to ensure that the chassis can cool the device effectively.

1. Ensure the AC power source is connected to the chassis before installing the modules.

The AC power cord grounds the chassis and protects it from electrical damage while you install the modules.

2. Power off the chassis.
3. Inspect the slot pins on the chassis backplane for any bends or damage prior to installation. Do not install a module if the backplane is damaged.
4. Remove the black plastic connectors from all the captive screws on the module front panel.
5. Identify a supported slot in the chassis. The following figure shows the symbols that indicate the slot types.

Figure 2. Chassis Compatibility Symbols

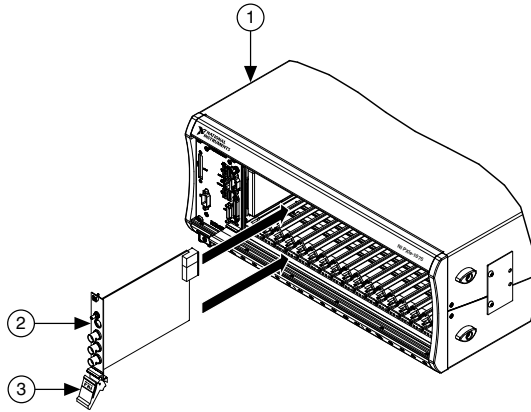


- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. PXI Express System Controller Slot | 4. PXI Express System Timing Slot |
| 2. PXI Peripheral Slot | 5. PXI Express Peripheral Slot |
| 3. PXI Express Hybrid Peripheral Slot | |

NI 5654 modules can be placed in PXI Express peripheral slots, PXI Express hybrid peripheral slots, or PXI Express system timing slots.

6. Touch any metal part of the chassis to discharge static electricity.
7. Ensure that the ejector handle is in the unlatched (downward) position.
8. Place the module edges into the module guides at the top and bottom of the chassis. Slide the device into the slot until it is fully inserted.

Figure 3. Module Installation



1. Chassis
2. Hardware Module
3. Ejector Handle in Down (Unlatched) Position

9. Latch the module in place by pulling up on the ejector handle.
10. Secure the device front panel to the chassis using the front-panel mounting screws.



Caution It is important to completely screw the device into the slot, both for mechanical stability and for creating a solid ground connection, which reduces signal noise. Improperly secured devices may affect the accuracy of device specifications.

11. Cover all empty slots using filler panels or slot blockers to maximize cooling air flow.
12. Power on the chassis.

Related Information

[Installing the Software](#) on page 4

Installing the SMA Cables

To use the NI 5654 with other devices, such as the NI 5696 AE, you must make connections using SMA cables. For best results when connecting signals to the NI 5654 front panel SMA connectors, use shielded low-loss coaxial cables.



Caution The signal pins of this product's input/output ports can be damaged if subjected to ESD. To prevent damage, remove power from the product before connecting cables and employ industry-standard ESD prevention measures during installation, maintenance, and operation.

1. Connect the cable center pin on the SMA cable to the SMA connector on the appropriate device.



Note Ensure that the SMA cable center pins properly align with the SMA connectors to avoid bending the cable pins or damaging the front panel connectors on the device. If the SMA cable does not exactly align with the SMA connector, bend the cable slightly by hand to align the cable and the connector. The amount of bending should be minimal. The cables can be damaged by excessive bending.

2. Hand-tighten the SMA cable end on the SMA connector after the cable center pins are correctly aligned and connected. The cable connectors should tighten without much torque or effort. If a cable bends due to incorrect alignment, remove the cable from the front panel connector and repeat step 1 before continuing with this step.
3. Use an appropriate torque wrench or torque screwdriver and SMA driver bit (not included) to complete the tightening of the SMA cable to 1 N · m. Rotate the torque wrench no more than one revolution to tighten the SMA cable before reaching maximum torque.

Related Information

Refer to the [NI PXIe-5696 Getting Started Guide](#) for instructions on connecting the NI 5696 amplitude extender to your NI 5654.

Direct Connections to the NI 5654

The NI 5654 is a precision RF instrument that is sensitive to ESD and transients. Ensure you take the following precautions when making direct connections to the NI 5654 to avoid damaging the device.



Note Do not apply external signals to the NI 5654. Applying external signals may cause damage.

- Ensure you are properly grounded when manipulating cables or antennas connected to the NI 5654.
- If you are using noninsulated devices, such as a noninsulated RF antenna, ensure the devices are maintained in a static-free environment.
- If you are using an active device, such as a preamplifier or switch routed to the NI 5654, ensure no signal transients are sourced to the NI 5654.

NI 5654 RF Signal Generator Module

The NI 5654 RF signal generator contains nine connectors and two multicolor LEDs.

Figure 4. NI 5654 RF Signal Generator Module Front Panel

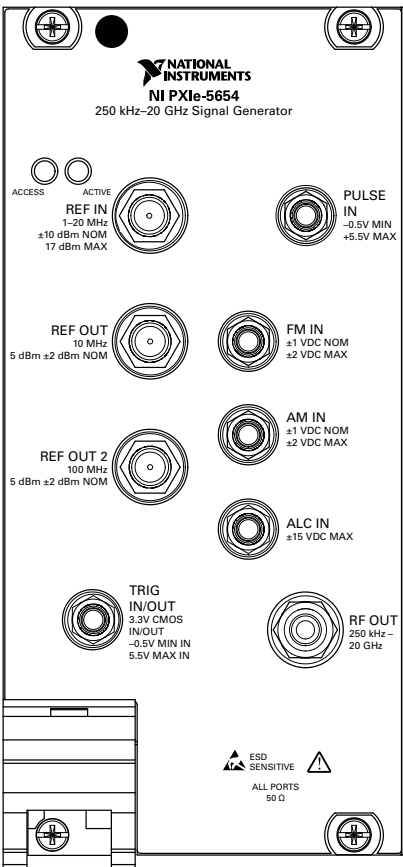


Table 1. Device Front Panel Icon Definitions

	Refer to the user documentation for required maintenance measures to ensure user safety and/or preserve the specified EMC performance.
	The signal pins of this product's input/output ports can be damaged if subjected to ESD. To prevent damage, turn off power to the product before connecting cables and employ industry-standard ESD prevention measures during installation, maintenance, and operation.

Table 2. NI 5654 Front Panel Connectors


Connector	Use
REF IN	Input terminal that routes an external reference signal to the NI 5654.
REF OUT	Output terminal that can route a 10 MHz reference signal from the NI 5654.
REF OUT 2	Output terminal that can route a 100 MHz reference signal from the NI 5654.
TRIG IN/OUT	<p>Input/output terminal that can route a trigger to or from the NI 5654.</p> <div> Caution Do not apply an input signal to the TRIG IN/OUT connector when it is configured as an output or damage may occur.</div>
PULSE IN	Input terminal that accepts a modulating square wave to pulse the RF output.
FM IN	Input terminal for frequency modulation.
AM IN	Input terminal for amplitude modulation.
ALC IN	Input terminal that connects to the ALC OUT connector of the NI 5696 AE.
RF OUT	Output terminal for the generated RF signal at the requested frequency and power level.

Table 3. NI 5654 Front Panel LEDs

LED	Indications
ACCESS	<p>Indicates the basic hardware status of the module.</p> <p>OFF—The module is not yet functional or has detected a problem with a PXI Express power rail.</p> <p>AMBER—The module is being accessed. <i>Accessed</i> means that the device setup is being transferred in order to control the device.</p> <p>GREEN—The module is ready to be programmed by NI-RFSG.</p>
ACTIVE	<p>Indicates the state of the module.</p> <p>OFF—The module is not generating a signal.</p> <p>GREEN— The module is generating a signal; applicable phase-locked loops (PLLs) are locked.</p> <p>RED—The module has detected an error state; this may indicate a PLL lock failure or a thermal shutdown condition.</p>

Configuring the NI 5654 in MAX

Use Measurement & Automation Explorer (MAX) to configure your National Instruments hardware. MAX informs other programs about which devices reside in the system and how they are configured. MAX is automatically installed with NI-RFSG.

1. Launch MAX.
2. In the configuration tree, double-click **Devices and Interfaces** to see the list of installed devices.

Installed devices appear under the name of their associated chassis.

3. Expand your **Chassis** tree item.

MAX lists all devices installed in the chassis. Your default device names may vary.



Note If you do not see your device listed, press <F5> to refresh the list of installed devices. If the device is still not listed, power off the system, ensure the device is correctly installed, and restart.

4. Record the device identifier MAX assigns to the hardware. Use this identifier when programming the NI 5654.
5. Self-test the device by selecting the device in the configuration tree and clicking **Self-Test** in the MAX toolbar.

The MAX self-test performs a basic verification of hardware resources.

Related Information

[Refer to the NI RF Signal Generators Help for information about renaming devices.](#)

Programming the NI 5654

You can generate signals interactively using the NI-RFSG Soft Front Panel (SFP), or you can use the NI-RFSG instrument driver to program your device in the supported ADE of your choice.

Table 4. NI 5654 Programming Options

Application Programming Interface (API)	Location	Description
NI-RFSG SFP	Available from the Start menu at Start»All Programs»National Instruments»NI-RFSG»NI-RFSG Soft Front Panel .	The NI-RFSG SFP controls, generates, and presents data similar to stand-alone RF signal generators. The NI-RFSG SFP operates on the PC, so it provides additional processing, storage, and display capabilities.
NI-RFSG Instrument Driver	LabVIEW—Available on the LabVIEW Functions palette at Measurement I/O»NI-RFSG .	NI-RFSG configures and operates the device hardware, performs waveform programming and generation, and performs basic modulation tasks using LabVIEW VIs or LabWindows/CVI functions.
	LabWindows/CVI—Available at Program Files»IVI Foundation»IVI»Drivers»niRFSG .	
	Microsoft Visual C/C++	Add all required include and library files to your project to create an NI-RFSG application in Microsoft Visual C/C++.

Related Information

[For detailed instructions about how to generate signals in a specific ADE, refer to the Getting Started section of the NI RF Signal Generators Help.](#)

[Refer to the Creating an Application with Microsoft Visual C and C++ topic of the NI RF Signal Generators Help to manually add all required include and library files to your project.](#)

NI-RFSG Examples

Examples demonstrate the functionality of the device and serve as programming models and building blocks for your own applications. The NI Example Finder is a utility available for

some ADEs that organizes examples into categories and allows you to easily browse and search installed examples. You can see descriptions and compatible hardware models for each example or see all the examples compatible with one particular hardware model.

You can locate LabVIEW or LabWindows/CVI examples with the NI Example Finder. Within LabVIEW or LabWindows/CVI, select **Help»Find Examples** and navigate to **Hardware Input and Output»Modular Instruments**.

Generating a Signal Using the NI-RFSG Soft Front Panel

To verify your device configuration, use the NI-RFSG Soft Front Panel (SFP) in MAX to generate a simple signal.

1. Within MAX, select the NI 5654 RF signal generator module in the configuration tree.
2. Select **Soft Front Panel** from the MAX toolbar.

The NI-RFSG SFP launches.

3. Within the NI-RFSG SFP, specify a frequency and a power level for signal generation.



Caution Clicking **RF On/Off** generates a signal from the RF OUT connector of the NI 5654 front panel. Disconnect any equipment that can be damaged by the test signal prior to clicking the **RF On/Off** button on the NI-RFSG SFP.

4. Click **RF On/Off** to begin signal generation.



Note Refer to the *Troubleshooting* section of this document if an ACTIVE LED does not turn on or if the NI-RFSG SFP generates an error.

During signal generation, the ACTIVE LED on the NI 5654 hardware module illuminates.

5. Click **RF On/Off** to stop signal generation.

Building a Basic NI-RFSG Application

You can build a basic NI-RFSG application in LabVIEW for generating continuous sine wave signals.

Adding the Core NI-RFSG VIs to a Blank VI

Create a new application that includes the core NI-RFSG VIs.

1. Launch LabVIEW.
2. To create a blank VI, select **File»New VI**.
3. Display the block diagram by selecting **Window»Show Block Diagram**.



Tip Activate the LabVIEW context help by selecting **Help»Show Context Help**.

4. Right-click the VI block diagram to launch the Functions palette.
5. Navigate to the NI-RFSG VIs on the **NI-RFSG** palette.



Tip You can use the **Search** button on the **Functions** palette to find the **NI-RFSG** palette.

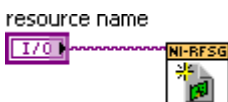
6. Add the core NI-RFSG VIs from the NI-RFSG palette to the block diagram, and wire the VIs together as shown in the following figure.

Figure 5. Basic NI-RFSG Block Diagram



7. Right-click the **resource name** input on the niRFSG Initialize VI, and select **Create»Control** to create a front panel control where you specify the RF signal generator device name.

Figure 6. Resource Name Input on the niRFSG Initialize VI



8. Right-click the **frequency (Hz)** input on the niRFSG Configure RF VI, and select **Create»Control**.
9. Right-click the **power level (dBm)** input on the niRFSG Configure RF VI, and select **Create»Control**.
10. Display the VI front panel by clicking it or by selecting **Window»Show Front Panel**.
11. In the VI front panel **power level (dBm)** control, enter 0. In the **frequency (Hz)** control, enter 100M (100 MHz).
12. In the VI front panel **resource name** control, enter the NI 5654 device name that you specified in MAX.

Adding a While Loop

Add a While Loop to continuously generate the signal and check the generation status until you click the **Stop** button.

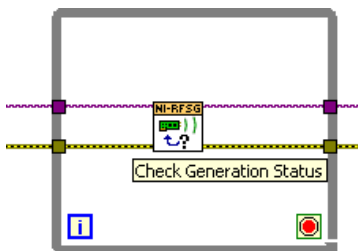
1. Display the VI block diagram, and select the While Loop on the Structures palette.



Tip You can use the **Search** button on the Functions palette to find the Structures palette.

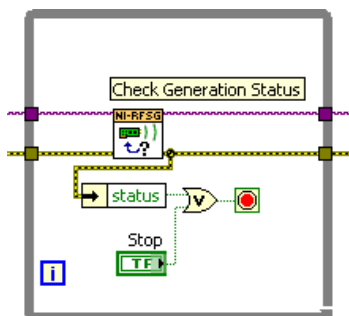
2. Enclose the niRFSG Check Generation Status VI in the While Loop, as shown in the following figure.

Figure 7. The niRFSG Check Generation Status VI Enclosed in the While Loop



3. Right-click the While Loop tunnels, and select **Replace with Shift Register**.
4. Select the Or function on the Boolean palette. Place the function inside the While Loop.
5. Wire the output of the Or function to the conditional terminal of the While Loop.
6. Select the Unbundle by Name function on the Cluster, Class, & Variant palette. Place the function inside the While Loop.
7. Wire the **error out** output of the niRFSG Check Generation Status VI to the Unbundle by Name function.
8. Wire the output of the **status** element to an input of the Or function.
9. Right-click the unused input of the Or function, and select **Create»Control** to create a **Boolean** control.
10. In the VI front panel, right-click the Boolean control created in step 9, and select **Replace»Modern»Boolean»Stop Button** to create a **Stop** button.

Figure 8. While Loop with Stop Button



Adding an Error Indicator

Add an error indicator to the VI front panel.

1. Create an error indicator by right-clicking the **error out** output of the niRFSG Close VI and selecting **Create»Indicator**.
2. Verify that the VI block diagram and VI front panel now look similar to the following figures.

Figure 9. Basic Sine Wave Generation VI Block Diagram

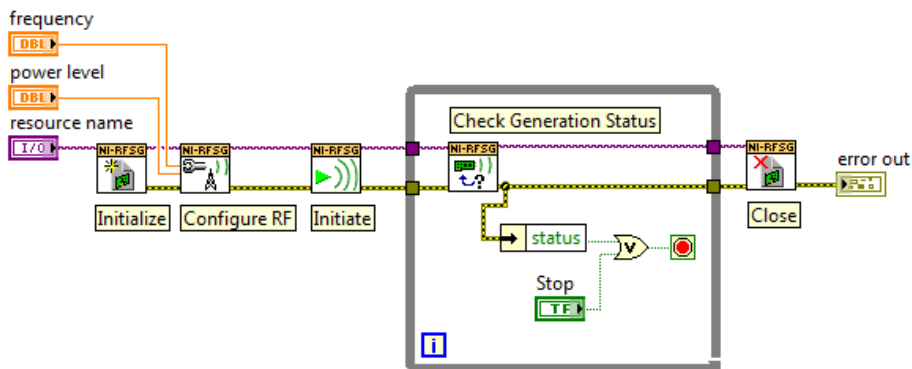
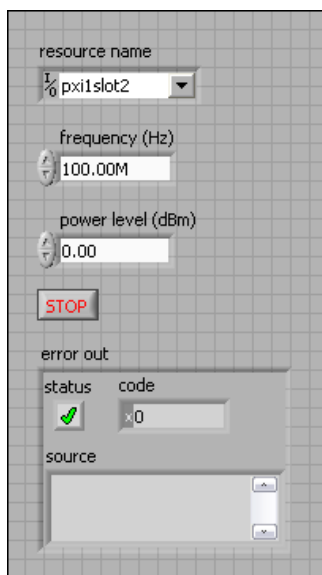


Figure 10. Basic Sine Wave Generation VI Front Panel



3. Open the VI front panel, and select the NI 5654 module name specified in MAX in the **resource name** control.
4. Click the **Run** button on the toolbar to initiate sine wave generation.
5. Click the VI front panel **STOP** button to stop sine wave generation.

You have successfully generated a continuous sine wave signal using the NI-RFSG instrument driver and the NI 5654.

Troubleshooting

If an issue persists after you complete a troubleshooting procedure, contact NI technical support or visit ni.com/support.

Why Is the ACCESS LED Off When the Chassis is On?

The LEDs may not light until the device has been configured in MAX. Before proceeding, verify that the NI 5654 appears in MAX.

If the ACCESS LED fails to light after you power on the chassis, a problem may exist with the chassis power rails, a hardware module, or the LED.



Caution Apply external signals only while the NI 5654 is powered on. Applying external signals while the device is powered off may cause damage.

1. Disconnect any signals from the module front panels.
2. Power off the chassis.
3. Remove the module from the chassis and inspect it for damage. Do not reinstall a damaged device.
4. Reinstall the module in a different chassis slot.
5. Power on the chassis.
6. Verify that the device appears in MAX.
7. Reset the device in MAX and perform a self-test.

What Should I Do if the NI 5654 Doesn't Appear in MAX?

1. In the MAX configuration tree, click **Devices and Interfaces**.
2. Expand the **Chassis** tree to see the list of installed devices, and press <F5> to refresh the list.
3. If the module is still not listed, power off the system, ensure that all hardware is correctly installed, and restart the system.
4. Navigate to the Device Manager.

Operating System	Description
------------------	-------------

Windows 8	Right-click the Start screen, and select All apps»Control Panel»Hardware and Sound»Device Manager .
Windows 7	Select Start»Control Panel»Device Manager .
Windows Vista	Select Start»Control Panel»System and Maintenance»Device Manager .
Windows XP	Select Start»Control Panel»System»Hardware»Device Manager .

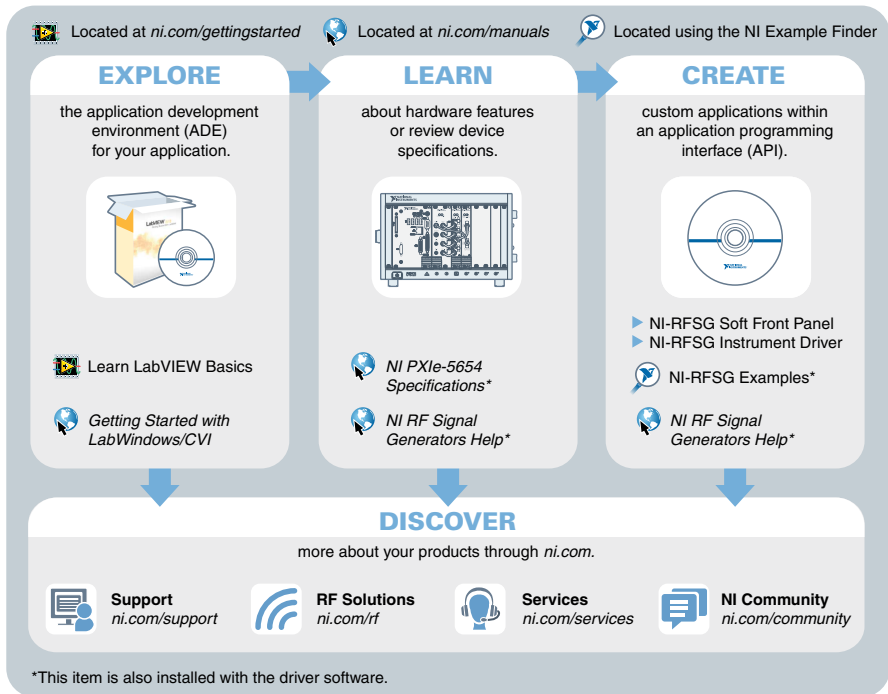
5. If you are using a PXI controller, verify that a **National Instruments** entry appears in the system device list. Reinstall NI-RFSG and the device if error conditions appear in the list. If you are using an MXI controller, right-click **PCI-to-PCI Bridge**, and select **Properties** from the shortcut menu to verify that the bridge is enabled.

What Should I Do if the Module Fails the Self-Test?

1. Restart the system.
2. Launch MAX, and perform the self-test again.
3. Power off the chassis.
4. Reinstall the failed module in a different slot.
5. Power on the chassis.
6. Perform the self-test again.

Where to Go Next

Refer to the following figure for information about other product tasks and associated resources for those tasks.



Tip The *NI RF Signal Generators Help* is an HTML version of a traditional user manual that includes detailed information about RF fundamentals, device features, and programming with NI-RFSG.

Worldwide Support and Services

The National Instruments website is your complete resource for technical support. At ni.com/support, you have access to everything from troubleshooting and application development self-help resources to email and phone assistance from NI Application Engineers.

Visit ni.com/services for NI Factory Installation Services, repairs, extended warranty, and other services.

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